



: ()

(

:

» :

« » « »
« » .

« » « »

(Cordiro, 2004)

(Hedstrom, 1997)

(Rothenberg,

(Cordiro, 2004

Ross and Gow, 1999)

Cordiro, 2004

1997)

.(Cordiro, 2004)

« » .(Russell, 1999)

.(Hedstrom, 1997)

(Coviser,

(Cordiro, 2004

2003

.(Cordiro, 2004)

() Preservation) Conservation
()

.(Hedstrom, 1997)

) : •
(
« »
« »
»
(2000, P. 16) «

(.)

(.)

« »

: •

: •

«

»

()
:

()

-
-
-

«

»

:

« »

.(Hedstrom, 2003)

)

(

» :

«

.(

Fumbani, 1999, P. 42)

« » « »

.(Tristram, 2002, p. 42)

.()

.(Cordiro, 2004)

« » « »

« »

.(Cordiro, 2004)

:

.()

« »
« »

« » « »
« » .(Cordiro, 2004)

« »

)

:

.()

()

(Cordiro, 2004)

« »

)

(Tristram, 2002, p. 42)

(

()

()

()

« ».

() « »

(.)

« » « »

.(Cordiro, 2004)

:

-
-
-

.(Cordiro, 2004)

.(Cordiro, 2004)

...

:

(1998) « »

.(Cordiro, 2004)

:

(OCLC/RLG, 2002)

.(Cordiro, 2004)

»

«

»

() «

»

«

.(Cordiro, 2004)

:

(Calanag, Tabata, & Sugimoto, 2004)

(

)

«

»

(

)

«

»

«

»

«

»

: » OCLC/RLG «

.(PREMIS Working Group, 2004)

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

(. .)

(. .)

()

)

(

()

()

« »

()

()

()

()

(.)

: .

(.)

•

.
 : •
 : •
 « »
 « »
)
 . (.
 •
)
 . (.
 •
 . (.)
 •

() () .
:
() .
:
()
() .
(
:
() (:)
:
() .
()
:
() (:)

5. Calanag, M. L., Tabata, K., & Sugimoto, S. (2004). Linking Preservation metadata and collection management policies [Electronic version]. *Collection Building*, 23(2), 56-63.
6. Cohen, D. I., & Rosenzweig, R. (2006). *Preserving Digital History: What We Can Do Today to Help Tomorrow's Historians?* Retrieved

April 26, 2006, from
<http://chnm.gmu.edu/digitalhistory/preserving/7.php>

7. Cordiro, M. I. (2004). From rescue to long-term maintenance: Preservation as a core function in the management of digital assets [Electronic version]. *VINE*, 34(1), 6-16.
8. Cornell University Library. (2003). *Digital Preservation Strategies*. Retrieved April 26, 2006, from <http://www.library.cornell.edu/iris/tutorial/dpm/terminology/strategies.html>
9. *e-Books and e-Documents Glossary*. (2006). Retrieved April 26, 2006, from <http://www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/tg/browse/-/11074951/104-9682499-4071119>
10. Hedstrom, M. (1997). Digital preservation: a time bomb for digital libraries [Electronic version]. *Computers and Humanities*, 31(3), 189-202.
11. Hedstrom, M. (2003). *It's about time: research challenges in digital archiving and long-term preservation*. Retrieved April 26, 2006, from http://www.sis.pitt.edu/~dlwkshop/paper_hedstrom.doc
12. Lawrence, G. W., Kehoe, W. R., Rieger, O. Y., Walters, W. H., & Kenney, A. R. (2000, June). *Risk management of digital information: a file format investigation*. Retrieved January 2, 2005, from <http://www.clir.org/pubs/reports/pub93/risk.html>
13. PREMIS Working Group. (2004, Sep). *Implementing preservation repositories for digital materials: current practice and emerging trends in the cultural heritage community*. Retrieved January 2, 2005, from <http://www.oclc.org/research/projects/pmwg/surveyreport.pdf>
14. Russell, K. (1999). *Digital preservation: ensuring access to digital materials into the future*. Retrieved April 26, 2006, from <http://www.leeds.ac.uk/cedars/Chapter.htm>
15. The OCLC/RLG Working Group on Preservation Metadata. (2002, June). *Preservation metadata and the OAIS information model: a metadata framework to support the preservation of digital objects*. Retrieved January 2, 2005, from http://www.oclc.org/research/projects/pmwg/pm_framework.pdf
16. Tristram, C. (2002). Data Extinction. *MIT Technology Review*, Retrieved April 26, 2006, from

<http://www.library.cornell.edu/iris/tutorial/dpm/terminology/strategies.html>

1. <http://www.clir.org/pubs/reports/pub93/risk.html>
2. Preservation
3. Time bomb
4. Digital Archeology
5. Technological quicksand
6. Non-Proprietary
7. Rosenburg
8. Career
9. Paper taps
10. Portable Memories
11. Flash memory cards
12. The Commission on preservation and Access
13. Physical preservation
14. Logical preservation
() Platform .
16. Cornell University Library
17. Migration
18. Emulation
19. SGML
20. XML
21. TIFF
22. <http://www.clir.org/pubs/reports/pub93/risk.html>
HD-Rosetta .
24. <http://chnm.gmu.edu/digitalhistory/preserving/7.php>
25. Computer output to Microfilm (COM)
26. EAD
27. Descriptive metadata
28. Structural metadata
29. Administrative metadata

30. navigate
31. Day
32. Viability
33. Readability
34. Understandability
35. OAIS
36. Consultative committee on space data systems
37. preservation description information (PDI)
38. reference
39. context
40. provenance
41. fixity
42. Preservation Metadata: Implementation Strategies (PREMIS)
43. Encapsulation
44. University of California Digital Library
45. Licensing
46. Digital Rights Management (DRM)
47. <http://www.ashyaneeh.com>
48. Reader Software
49. www.amazon.com/exec/obidos/tg/browse/-/11074951
50. Multiple objects
51. <http://www.clir.org/pubs/reports/pub93/risk.html>
52. The Research Libraries Group Preservation Working Group on Digital Archiving

atefehsharif@gmail.com :

(