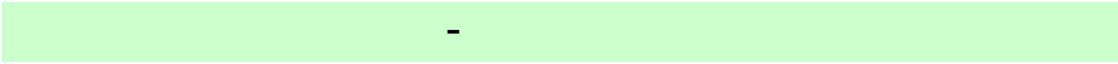


\*



:

-

-

-

-

-

.

.

.

,

,

"

( )

( )

( )

( . ) ( ) "

,

( )

( )

( )

,

.

( )

( )

( )

( . . . . )



-\*

```

      ( )      ( )
      :      ,
      ( + )+( + )← " + + "
      ( + )+( + )← " + + "
      ( )
      ( )

```

```

      :
      ( + )
      :
      ( ) +
      ( ) +
      :
      ( ) + +
      ( ) + +
      ( ) ( [ ] )+
      ( ) + +
      ( ) ( [ ] )+
      (self)
      (non) " " :

```

1. Gerhard Budin
2. Morphology
3. Pragmatics
4. Text linguistics
5. discourse analysis
6. Languages for special purpose (LSP)
7. Typology
8. Cross-linguistic definition
9. Cross-linguistic generalization
10. Universal
11. head-marking
12. dependent-marking
13. head-parameter
14. markedness and unmarkedness